CONTENTS

BOOK I
POLITICAL HISTORY
PART I
THE RULE OF THE EAST INDIA COMPANY (1818-57)

CHAPTER I

SUCCESSION OF GOVERNORS-GENERAL


CHAPTER II

THE BRITISH PARAMOUNTCY AND IMPERIALISM

By R. C. MAJUMDAR

I. General Review ........................................... 10
II. Settlement of the Marquess of Hastings
   A. Marāthā Dominions .................................. 22
   B. Rajput States ......................................... 25
III. Bharatpur ................................................. 27
IV. Afgān War ................................................. 31

CHAPTER III

EXPANSION OF BRITISH DOMINIONS (1823-48)

By R. C. MAJUMDAR

I. Burma and Assam .......................................... 34
II. Mysore, Coorg, and Minor States
   A. Mysore ............................................... 37
   B. Coorg .................................................. 41
   C. Minor States and Territories ......................... 46
III. The Conquest of Sindh ................................ 47
IV. The Conquest of the Panjāb ............................. 47
V. Territories Outside India ................................ 50

CHAPTER IV

THE ANNEXATIONS OF DALHOUSIE

By R. C. MAJUMDAR

A. The Panjāb ................................................. 54
B. Burma ..................................................... 55
C. Avadh ..................................................... 57
D. Annexations by the Doctrine of Lapse .............. 58
   1. Satara ................................................. 65
   2. Jhansi ................................................. 65
   3. Sambalpur ............................................. 67
   4. Nāgpur ................................................. 67
   5. General Review ........................................ 67
   6. Spoliation of the palaces of Nāgpur and Avadh 77
BRITISH PARAMOUNTCY AND INDIAN RENAISSANCE

E. Other Annexations and Escheats
   1. Nana Sahib ... ... ... ... ... 79
   2. Carnatic ... ... ... ... ... 80
   3. Tānjore ... ... ... ... ... 82
   4. Berar ... ... ... ... ... 84
   5. Minor Annexations ... ... ... 89
   6. Bengal ... ... ... ... ... 91

CHAPTER V
BURMA AND ASSAM
By R. C. MAJUMDAR

I. Burma (up to 1825)
   A. Events leading to the War ... ... ... ... 96
   B. The First Burmese War ... ... ... ... 101

II. Burma (1826-1857)
   A. The Prelude ... ... ... ... ... 111
   B. The Second Burmese War ... ... ... ... 124

III. Assam
   A. The British Conquest ... ... ... ... ... 127
   B. The Brahmaputra Valley ... ... ... ... 132
   C. Cāchār ... ... ... ... ... ... 136
   D. Jaintia ... ... ... ... ... ... 138
   E. The Frontier States
      (i) The Singphos ... ... ... ... ... ... 140
      (ii) Sadiyā ... ... ... ... ... ... 141
      (iii) Mātak ... ... ... ... ... ... 141

CHAPTER VI
SATARA
By R. C. MAJUMDAR

CHAPTER VII
FIRST AFGHĀN WAR
By R. C. MAJUMDAR

1. British Attitude towards Ruśśia ... ... ... ... 161
2. Persia and Afgānistān ... ... ... ... ... 162
3. British Negotiations with Persia
   and Afgānistān ... ... ... ... ... 166
4. Declaration of War against Afgānistān ... ... 171
5. The Afgān War ... ... ... ... ... 178
6. British Disaster in Afgānistān ... ... ... ... 182

CHAPTER VIII
SINDH
By R. C. MAJUMDAR

CHAPTER IX
ELLENBOROUGH AND SINDHIA
By R. C. MAJUMDAR

viii
CONTENTS

CHAPTER X
THE RISE AND FALL OF THE SIKH KINGDOM
By R. C. Majumdar

I. Ranjit Singh
   1. Conquest of the Panjáb .... 235
   2. Relation with the British .... 240
   3. Relation with the Afghāns .... 241
   4. The Character of Ranjit .... 246
II. Political Chaos after the death of Ranjit Singh .... 249
III. The British Intrigue .... 258
IV. The First Sikh War .... 2
V. The Panjáb under British Control .... 275
VI. The Second Sikh War .... 283
VII. The Annexation of the Panjáb .... 286
VIII. Last Days of Rani Jindan and Maharaja Dalip Singh .... 289

CHAPTER XI
THE ANNEXATION OF AVADH
By R. C. Majumdar

CHAPTER XII
ADMINISTRATIVE SYSTEM
By R. C. Majumdar and K. K. Datta, M.A., Ph.D.
Vice-Chancellor, Mysore University.

I. The East India Company and the British Crown .... 313
II. The Government of India .... 319
III. Provincial Administration
   A. Bengal
      1. Jurisdiction .... 323
      2. District Executive Authority .... 324
      3. The Judiciary .... 3
   B. Madras .... 327
   C. Bombay .... 329
   D. North-Western Provinces .... 332
   E. The Panjáb .... 333
IV. Recruitment of Services .... 334
V. Legislation and Justice
   1. The Legislative Authority .... 339
   2. Laws and Law-courts .... 343
   3. Administration of Criminal Justice .... 347
VI. Revenue and Finance
   A. Revenue
      1. Land-tax .... 352
      2. Other Sources
         (a) Opium .... 353
         (b) Salt .... 353
         (c) The direct taxes .... 354
         (d) Import Duties .... 354
         (e) Miscellaneous taxes .... 355
BRITISH PARAMOUNTCY AND INDIAN RENAISSANCE

Page

B. Finance ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 356

VII. Land Settlement
A. North-Western Provinces ... ... ... ... 360
B. Bombay ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 364
C. Madras ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 365
D. The Panjäb ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 369
E. Irrigation ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 370
F. Inam ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 371
G. General Review ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 373

VIII. Police and Prison Administration
1. The Police ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 375
2. Thugs and Dacoits ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 381
3. Prison ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 383

IX. Communications and Transport
1. Railways ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 384
2. Roads ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 385
3. Steam-vessels ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 386

X. General Review ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 387

CHAPTER XIII
DISCONTENT AND DISAFFECTION
By R. C. Majumdar

I. Political ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 406
II. Administrative ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 408
III. Economic ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 412
IV. Social and Religious ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 417
V. General Spirit of Discontent ... ... ... ... 423
VI. Discontent and Disaffection of the Sepoys ... ... 424

CHAPTER XIV
DISTURBANCES AND ARMED RESISTANCE
By R. C. Majumdar

1. Introductory ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 435
2. Disturbances in 1818-20 ... ... ... ... ... ... 436
3. Disturbances in 1824-26 ... ... ... ... ... ... 440
4. Revolts due to annexation or deposition of rulers 444
5. Revolts against new administrative system ... 447
6. Revolts of the primitive tribes ... ... ... ... 451
7. The religious cum political outbreaks ... ... ... 453
8. Disturbances due to general discontent ... ... ... 459
9. Violent mass agitation ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 459

BOOK I
POLITICAL HISTORY

PART II
THE MUTINY AND THE REVOLT OF 1857-8

CHAPTER XV
THE OUTBREAK OF THE MUTINY, 1857
By R. C. Majumdar
CONTENTS

1. Beginning of the mutinous spirit ........ 467
2. Mirat (Meerut) .......................... 471

CHAPTER XVI
THE SPREAD OF THE MUTINY

By R. C. MAJUMDAR

1. A general outline .......................... 476
2. Kanpur (Cawnpore) ....................... 477
3. Jhansi ................................. 488
4. The Panjāb .............................. 489
5. Other parts of India ..................... 492

CHAPTER XVII
THE REVOLT OF THE PEOPLE

By R. C. MAJUMDAR

I. The immediate cause and general nature
of the Revolt ............................. 497
II. Delhi .................................. 504
III. N. W. Provinces ......................... 517
   A. Budaun ................................ 523
   B. Aligarh ................................ 524
   C. Mathura ................................ 525
   D. Agra .................................. 526
   E. Banda .................................. 527
   F. Hamirpur ............................... 529
   G. Jhansi ................................ 530
   H. Other Areas ........................... 531
   I. General Review ......................... 531
IV. Awadh (Avadh) ........................... 536
V. Other Parts of India ..................... 548
   A. Bihar .................................. 548
   B. The Panjāb ............................. 554

CHAPTER XVIII
RESTORATION OF ORDER ..................... 551

By R. C. MAJUMDAR

CHAPTER XIX
ATROCITIES ................................ 59

By R. C. MAJUMDAR

CHAPTER XX
THE NATURE OF THE OUTBREAK OF 1857

By R. C. MAJUMDAR

1. The alleged conspiracy .................... 60
2. The Chapatis ............................. 60
3. Sepoy Organization ...................... 61
CHAPTER XXI
THE CAUSES OF THE OUTBREAK
By R. C. Majumdar

1. Mutiny
2. The Outbreak of the Civil Population

CHAPTER XXII
THE CAUSES OF FAILURE
By R. C. Majumdar

BOOK I
POLITICAL HISTORY
PART III
INDIA UNDER THE BRITISH CROWN (1858-1905)

CHAPTER XXIII
INTRODUCTION
By R. C. Majumdar

I. Succession of Governors-General (1858-1905)
II. General Review of the Period
   A. Effect of the Mutiny
   B. Unredeemed Pledges
   C. The Era of Nationalism

CHAPTER XXIV
POLITICAL HISTORY AND EXPANSION OF DOMINIONS
By R. C. Majumdar

CHAPTER XXV
THE SECOND AFGHAN WAR
By R. C. Majumdar

CHAPTER XXVI
THE THIRD BURMESE WAR AND THE
ANNEXATION OF BURMA
By R. C. Majumdar

CHAPTER XXVII
WAR AGAINST MANIPUR
By R. C. Majumdar

APPENDIX
THE TRIAL OF TIKENDRAJIT

I. Status of Manipur
II. The trial
## CONTENTS

### CHAPTER XXVIII

THE ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION

By R. C. MAJUMDAR and K. K. DATTA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I.</td>
<td>The Home Government</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Transfer of Power</td>
<td>742</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>The Crown</td>
<td>744</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>The Secretary of State</td>
<td>746</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>The Parliament</td>
<td>750</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II.</td>
<td>The Government of India</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>The Governor-General and his Council</td>
<td>752</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>The Indian Councils Act, 1861</td>
<td>755</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Legislation between 1861 and 1891</td>
<td>759</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>The Act of 1892</td>
<td>761</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Finance</td>
<td>773</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III.</td>
<td>Provincial Administration</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Reorganization of Provinces</td>
<td>780</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Provincial Administration</td>
<td>781</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV.</td>
<td>Recruitment to Public Service</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V.</td>
<td>Law and Justice</td>
<td>792</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VI.</td>
<td>Revenue and Finance</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>General Financial Situation</td>
<td>795</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Customs</td>
<td>798</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Other Sources of Revenue</td>
<td>805</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII.</td>
<td>Land Settlement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>New Settlement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A.</td>
<td>Awadh</td>
<td>806</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.</td>
<td>Central Provinces</td>
<td>807</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Improvement in the old Systems</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A.</td>
<td>Bengal</td>
<td>811</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.</td>
<td>North-Western Provinces</td>
<td>813</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C.</td>
<td>The Panjab</td>
<td>814</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D.</td>
<td>Madras</td>
<td>814</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E.</td>
<td>Bombay</td>
<td>816</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>The Cess</td>
<td>819</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Futile Agitation for Permanent Settlement</td>
<td>821</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIII.</td>
<td>Famine</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Famine Policy of the Government of India</td>
<td>828</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Root Causes of Famine</td>
<td>835</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IX.</td>
<td>Police and Prison</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Police</td>
<td>837</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Jails</td>
<td>840</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X.</td>
<td>Local Self-Government</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Rural Areas</td>
<td>842</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Towns</td>
<td>844</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Presidency Towns</td>
<td>846</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XI.</td>
<td>Military Administration</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XII.</td>
<td>Communication, Transport and Irrigation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Railways</td>
<td>856</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Roads</td>
<td>859</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Water-Transports</td>
<td>859</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XIII.</td>
<td>General Review</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes: The page numbers provided indicate the location of each section within the book or document.
BRITISH PARAMOUNTCY AND INDIAN RENAISSANCE

CHAPTER XXIX
DISCONTENT, DISTURBANCES AND ARMED RESISTANCE

By R. C. Majumdar

Section IIA. by P. N. Chopra, M.A., Ph.D.

I. Introduction ........................................... 881
II. Religio-Political
   A. Wahabi Movement
      1. History ........................................... 883
      2. Organization ..................................... 89
      3. Character of the Movement ...................... 899
   B. The Kuka Revolt in the Punjab ................. 901
   C. The Birsa Movement in Chotanagpur ............ 904
   D. The Naikdas ....................................... 907
III. Wasudeo Balwant Phadke ......................... 908
IV. Indigo Riots ......................................... 914
    Appendix to Section IV ............................. 935
V. Agrarian Riots
   A. Riots in Poona and Ahmadnagar Districts, generally known as the Deccan Riots, 1875 .... 938
   B. Risings of Kolis, Kunbis and Ramosis .......... 940
   C. Disturbances in Assam ............................ 940
VI. Violent Protests Against Administrative Measures
   A. Income-Tax Riots .................................. 944
   B. License Tax Riot at Surat ....................... 947
   C. Forest Laws and Rampa Rebellion ............... 948
   D. Non-violent Protest against
      House-Tax at Banaras ............................. 948
VII. Disturbances in Protected States
   A. Keonjhar .......................................... 949
   B. Sambalpur ........................................ 950
   C. Posina ........................................... 951

CHAPTER XXX
INDIAN STATES

Section I. by R. C. Majumdar.
Section III. by Raghuvir Singh, M.A., LL.B., D.Litt.
Section IV. by S. B. Chaudhuri, M.A., Ph.D.
    Professor of History, Burdwan University.

I. The Indian States and British Paramountcy ........ 958
II. The Indian States under the British Crown ........ 959
III. Administrative reforms in Indian States
    1. The Indian States in the new set-up:
       Their Diversity and Uniformity .................. 971
    2. The Years of Settlement and Early Reforms ..... 972
CONTENTS

3. Administrative Reorganization of the States and the Beginnings of Local Self-Government (1858-80) ........................................... 976
4. Administrative Reforms and Local Self-government (1881-1905) ........................................... 978
   (a) Administrative Reforms ........................................... 978
   (b) Local Self-government ........................................... 980
   (c) The Beginnings of Democracy in the Indian States ............... 981

IV. Some individual States
   1. Hyderabad ........................................... 984
   2. Baroda ........................................... 986
   3. Gwalior ........................................... 994
   4. Mysore ........................................... 996

CHAPTER XXXI
NORTH-WESTERN FRONTIER ........................................... 1000
By R. C. MAJUMDAR

CHAPTER XXXII
NORTH-EASTERN FRONTIER ........................................... 1020
By R. C. MAJUMDAR

I. Bhutan ........................................... 1026
II. Nepal ........................................... 1028
III. Manipur
   1. Political Control of Burma ........................................... 1026
   2. Gambhir Singh ........................................... 1028
   3. Chandra kirti Singh ........................................... 1029
   4. The Naga Hills ........................................... 1030
   5. Manipur as a British Protectorate ........................................... 1032
IV. Lushai Hills ........................................... 1034
V. The Hill Tribes on the Eastern Frontier ........................................... 1037

CHAPTER XXXIII
FOREIGN POLICY ........................................... 1039
By R. C. MAJUMDAR

I. General Nature ........................................... 1041
II. Russia and Afghanistan ........................................... 1053
III. Persian Gulf ........................................... 1055
IV. North-East Frontier ........................................... 1057
V. Tibet
   1. Strategic Importance ........................................... 1057
   2. Chinese Supremacy ........................................... 1058
   3. Early Relations between India and Tibet ........................................... 1059
   4. The Tibetan Expedition of Lord Curzon ........................................... 1062
VI. Sikkim ........................................... 1065

BOOK II
ECONOMIC HISTORY (1818 to 1905) ................................. xv
CHAPTER XXXIV
TRADE AND COMMERCE
By A. Tripathi, M.A., (Calcutta), A.M. (Columbia), Ph.D. (London),
Professor of History, Presidency College, Calcutta.

CHAPTER XXXV
INDUSTRY
By A. Tripathi

1. Introduction ........................................ 1095
2. Indigo ........................................ 1087
3. Tea and Coffee .................................... 1099
4. Jute Industry ...................................... 1101
5. Cotton Manufacture ................................ 1103
6. Steel and Coal .................................... 1106
7. Paper ........................................ 1107
8. The Tanning Industry ............................ 1108
9. Conclusion ........................................ 1108

CHAPTER XXXVI
BANKING, CURRENCY AND EXCHANGE
By A. Tripathi

I. Currency and Exchange ............................ 1113
II. Banking ........................................ 1122

CHAPTER XXXVII
LAND REVENUE POLICY ............................... 1131
By A. Tripathi

CHAPTER XXXVIII
GENERAL ECONOMIC CONDITIONS OF THE PEOPLE

Section I by A. Tripathi.
Sections II and III by R. C. Majumdar.

I. The Income of the People .......................... 1144
II. Home Charges ................................... 1150
III. The Poverty of the Masses ...................... 1157
Bibliography ........................................ 1163
Chronology .......................................... 1186
Succession List of Governors-General .............. 1189
Index ........................................ 1191
Maps
India in 1817 and 1857 ................................ facing page 32
North India—the outbreak of 1857-58 ............... at the end

xvi
CONTENTS

List of Chapters in Vol. X (in continuation of Vol. IX)

Chapter
XXXIX. Bengal in 1818.
XL. English Education.
XLII. Impact of Western Culture.
XLII. Religious Reforms.
XLIII. Literature.
XLIV. The Press.
XLV. Social Reforms.
XLVI. The Muslims.
XLVII. Attitude of Englishmen towards Indians.
XLVIII. British Policy towards India.
XLIX. Attitude of Indians towards Englishmen.
L. Political Ideas and Associations up to 1858.
LI. Birth of Nationalism.
LII. Political Organization, 1858-1885.
LIII. The Indian National Congress, 1885-1905.
LIV. Nationalist Movement in Politics.
LV. Indian Serfs and Slaves in British Empire.