CONTENTS

Preface to the Second edition .................................................. vii
Preface ..................................................................................... xi

SECTION I—WAR AND POST-WAR PERIOD .................................. 1
   A. CYCLONIC TEMPO OF HISTORY:
      Dynamics of World Development—Second World War—Character of War—Cost of War—Far-reaching Consequences of World War II.
   B. CHANGED SOCIAL LANDSCAPE: ...................................... 6
   C. U.N.O. ITS ROLE: ............................................................. 21

SECTION II—NATIONALISM IN INDIA DURING THE WAR PERIOD:
   A. OUR PROGNOSIS ............................................................... 25
   B. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS: ......................................... 28
      Classic opportunity for Indian Bourgeoisie; The British Economic Policy—Reckless Profiteering—Changing position of British and Indian Capitalists—New Era of fusion of Indian and foreign capital.
   C. POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS: ......................................... 33
      India arbitrarily made participant in War—N. Congress and British Government—Individual Civil Disobedience—New Situation in War—

D. Implications of Partition: ................. 45

SECTION III—NATIONALISM AFTER INDEPENDENCE:

A. A Great Paradox: ................. 47
   Party of Unity vivisects India—Political Enigma—Some crucial questions before Historians—Stormy Controversy—Major fallacies of Historians—Historical Position of Indian Bourgeoisie.

B. Transfer of Power, a Constitutional Device, not a Product of Political Revolution: ................. 54
   Transfer of Power, a Constitutional Device, its Implications.

C. Emergence of a Bourgeois Welfare State: ....... 56
   Main features of the State structure of Independent India—A Bourgeois State—Significance of emphasising the class character of the State—Professor Laski’s Profound observations—A Bourgeois Welfare State—Two Alternatives—Lesson of Contemporary History—Actual functions of the Bourgeois Welfare State—Basic Problems confronting the Congress Government.

D. Political Trends: ................. 64

E. Historic Choice—Capitalism or Socialism? ....... 73
   Economic Policy of Congress—Significant Problems—Economic Dilemma before Congress—Policy of Mixed Economy—Two Conceptions of
Planning—Public Sector, a matter of necessity for the capitalist class—Bourgeois Precursors of Five Year Plans.

F. ECONOMIC TRENDS: ................. 81

G. CONSTITUTION OF INDIAN REPUBLIC: .... 102

H. TRENDS IN EDUCATION: ............. 107

I. SOCIAL TRENDS: ................. 115
Bourgeois Industrialisation vs. Socialist Industrialization—The Congress Government chooses Capitalist Industrialization for India—Bourgeois Industrialisation—Its Limitations—Social trends in
Urban areas—Growing disparity between expanding industries and insufficient civic amenities—Upper-class cultural configuration—Disorganization of family, breakdown of morality and increase of crime and prostitution—Mobility degenerates into shiftlessness—Social trends in rural areas—Agrarian area a battle-field of competing groups Accentuation of caste conflicts in new competitive set-up—Whither Lower Strata—Weak organization of Lower Strata on class lines—New rural elite—Myron Weiner’s Pregnant observations—A new and deeper social crisis.

J. **IDEOLOGICAL TRENDS:**

Idealist and Religio-Revivalist Trends—Some Manifestations.

K. **POLITICAL PARTIES**

L. **THE CENTRAL IDEA**

**BIBLIOGRAPHY**

**INDEX**