CONTENTS

Preface .... ... ... ... iii

Chapter I. The Land and the People ... 1—13

Population speaking Marathi, 1—boundaries of Maharashtra, 1—rainfall and crops, 2—isolated valleys of the western belt, 4—hill-forts, 5—all people work hard, 5—character; lack of elegance and taste, 6—pride, courage and hardiness, 7—social equality, 8—religious reform, 8—literature and language, 9—minstrels, 10—Maratha caste, 11—defects of character, 12.

Chapter II. Boyhood and Youth ... ... 14—47

Shivaji’s ancestors, 14—rise of Shahji, 16—Shivaji’s birth and infancy, 18—lonely boyhood, 20—relations with father in childhood, 21—miserable condition of Puna, 23—Dadaji Konddev’s improvements, 24—Shiva’s education, 25—the Māvals described, 26—Shivaji’s good local administration, 29—his ambition legitimate, 32—early officers, 34—decline of Bijapur, 34—Shiva gains forts, 34—Shahji imprisoned, 35—Shiva appeals to Murad, 37—Shahji released, 38—Purandar fort captured, 39—Javli, 41—Mores murdered, 42—Shiva’s gains from conquest of Javli 44. Appendix: Real names of Chandra Raos, 45.

Chapter III. First Wars with the Mughals and Bijapur ... ... 48—74

Shiva’s early negotiations with Aurangzib, 48—raids Junnar and Ahmadnagar, 49—Mughal defensive measures, 50—Shiva makes peace, 53—Shiva invades N. Konkan, 54—extent of his territory (1659), 56—officers, 57—Afzal Kh. sent against Shiva, 58—His plunder and sacrileges, 60—Shiva’s perplexity, 63—envoy from Afzal, 65—Afzal reaches place of meeting, 67—is killed, 67—his army routed, 68—local legends about Afzal, 70—Appendix: Affair of Afzal Khan, evidence discussed, 72.
Chapter IV. Strenuous Warfare  ...  ...  75—102

Shaista Khan viceroy of Deccan, 75—Shivaji besieged in Panhala, 76—his escape, gallantry of Baji Prabhu, 77—Shaista Khan’s march on Puna, 79—siege of Chakan, 80—Mughals in N. Konkan, 83—Kar Talb Kh. defeated at Umbarkhind, 83—Shiva’s conquest of Dabhol, Pallivana, Shringarpur, Rajapur &c., 84—loses Kalian, 86—Netaji’s disastrous retreat, 87—night-attack on Shaista Kh., 88—Surat described, 92—panic and neglect of defence, 93—heroic action of English factors, 94—Shivaji’s first sack of Surat, 96—attempt on his life, 98—extortion described, 99—Shivaji’s movements in 1664, 100—Appendix: Veracity of A. Smith, 102.

Chapter V. Shivaji and Jai Singh  ...  ...  103—133


Chapter VI. Visit to Aurangzib  ...  ...  134—159

Shiva’s reluctance to go to Aurangzib’s Court, 134—hopes held out to him, 135—his arrangements for home defence, 136—his equipage on arrival at Agra, 137—Jaipur records, 138—why audience with Aurangzib went wrong, 140—audience with Aurangzib, 142—is placed under guard, 145—changes in Aurangzib’s policy to Shivaji, 146—Shiva’s escape from Agra, 149—return home, 152—Jai Singh’s anxieties, 154—his plot to seize Shiva, 156—Appendix: dates and route of return, 157.

Chapter VII. 1667—1670  ...  ...  160—181

Death of Jai Singh, 160—Shiva makes peace with Emperor again, 162—causes of fresh rupture with Mughals, 163—he captures Kondana (Singh-garh), 165—and Purandar, 166—Dilir

Chapter VIII. Struggle with the Mughals and Bijapur, 1671—1674 ... ... ... 182—200


Chapter IX. Coronation of Shivaji ... ... 201—219

Why Shiva wanted to be crowned, 201—Gaga Bhatta declares him a Kshatriya, 203—preparations for coronation, 204—Shiva performs penance and is “made a Kshatriya,” but is denied Vedic mantras, 205—lavish gifts, 206—bath on coronation eve, 207—coronation hall described, 208—enthronement, 209—Oxinden presented, 210—street procession at Raigarh, 210—why second (or tantrik) coronation, 212—cost of coronation 214—loot of Mughal camp, 215—raids into Baglana and Khandesh, &c., 215—Bahadur Khan deceived by pretended negotiations, 216—Shiva’s illness, 218.

Chapter X. South Konkan and Kanara ... 220—244

sack of Hubli, 238—Bahlol expels Marathas from Karwar district, 239—Rustam II against Shiva, 240—Shiva captures Phonda, 241—Sunda and Bednur, 243.

Chapter XI. Naval Enterprises ... 245—275


Chapter XII. Invasion of the Karnatak ... 276—308


Chapter XIII. His Last Years ... 309—332

Route of return from Karnatak, 309—fight with Savitri Bai, 310—attempt to gain Bijapur fort by bribery, 310—Peshwa

**Chapter XIV. Shivaji's relations with the English and the Portuguese*** ... ... ... **333—355**


**Chapter XV. Government, Institutions, and Policy*** ... ... ... **356—372**

Chapter XVI. Shivaji's Achievement, Character and place in History ... ... 373—390

Shivaji's foreign policy like that of Muslim kings, 373—mulkgiri, 374—causes of his failure to build an enduring State, 374—caste quarrels, 374—no elevation of people, 376—desire for land the strongest feeling of the people, 377—confused land-claims, example, 377—selfishness kills patriotism, 378—minute sub-divisions of Hindu society hinder nationality, 378—leaders blind to country's interests, 380—Marathas neglect the economic factor, 381—necessity of raids and their ruinous effect, 381—excess of trickery and intrigue, 382—failure against Wellesley, 383—Character of Shivaji, 383—his genius analyzed, 385—his political ideas, 386—natural insecurity of his kingdom, 387—his relations with Bijapur, 387—his true greatness, 388—his influence on the Hindu spirit, 388—maker of a nation, 389.

Bibliography ... ... ... 391—398
Chronology ... ... ... 399—406
Index ... ... ... 407—412
Errata ... ... ... 412
Portraits of Shivaji ... ... ... ii