INDEX.

A.

Abdul Rasul Khan, 44.
Abge Bonga, 121, 122.
Aboriginals, 68-70; education of, 243.
Administration, early English, 33-44; forest, 177-184; general, 227-236; of land revenue, 221-226.
Agan crops, 164, 168.
Agmahal, 27.
Agrarian law, 214.
Agriculture, 157-169.
Agricultural classes, 64.
Ajas river, 10.
Akbar Nager, 27-29.
Allanson, Mr. H. L. L., 60, 214.
Ambar, description of, 243.
Amrapali, dispensary at, 158, 155.
Animals, wild, 17-19.
Animals, number of, 67.
Area of district, 1.
Asambani, dispensary at, 154-155; rainfall of, 23.
Awadland, 158.

B.

Bahadur, 145, 147, 148, 149.
Bad land, 158.
Bahi Para, 123, 129.
Bahi land, 158.
Baid, 206.
Balaynath, 26, 243; temple, description of, 252-268.
Bajra, cultivation of, 155.
Bandari, 76, 77.
Bendre, 160.
Bansol river, 9.
Barharwa, 68; rainfall of, 22.
Bori land, 158, 159; rent rates, 183, 189.
Baro, dispensary at, 158, 151, 155.
Barkop, rainfall of, 22; description of, 244, 245.
Barley, cultivation of, 155.
Bhuban renta, 190.
Budhara, 244.
Burdur, 171.
Bazar renta, 190.
 Behar, 16.
Helim hill, 7.
Helmatta, 245.
Bengali language, 66.
Bindo crops, 164, 168.
Bhagpur Hill Rangers, 43.
Bhagalpur-Suri road, 209.
Bhagya, 22.
Bhuban renta, 190, 191.
Bhetar, 114, 115.
Bhujpur, 64.
Bhuiyans, 69, 70.
Bhunka, 11.
Bhurburi river, 10.
Bihari language, 66.
Bimbhar, 271.
Birds, 19-20.
Birth customs of Santals, 180-182.
Bhindern, 153.
Bodra, 245.
Bomps, Mr. C. H., 60.
Bonga, 118-122.
Botany, 16, 17.
Roughton, Gabriel, 80.
Boundaries of district, 1.
Boxwell, Mr. John, 60.
Brahmani coalfields, 13.
Brahmani river, 9.
INDEX.

Brooke, Captain, 35, 36.
Brown, Captain, 36, 37.
Brown, Wood, Mr., 60, 211.
Bungalows (administrative unit), 109, 191, 238.
Burbait, 9, 45, 50; dispensary at, 159, 155.

C.

Calamities, natural, 170, 176.
Carstairs, Mr. R., 60.
Castes and tribes, 63-88.
Census statistics, 61, 62.
Cess Act, 287.
Cesses, revenue from, 255.
Chakbrai, 182, 193.
Champā, 99, 90, 91.
Chando, Bonga, 119.
Chaparbitā coalfield, 13; pass, 8.
Chars Parāb, 130.
Chet, 88.
China clay, 15, 119.
Cholera, 183.
Chord line, 208.
Christian Missions, 67, 68.
Circles, Sardāri, 233.
Civil jurisdiction, 229, 230.
Cleveland, Augustus, 37-41.
Climate, 20-22.
Closed blocks, 183.
coalfields, 13, 14.
cel mines, 199.
Coconut rearing, 204.
Commerce, 206, 207.
commercial classes, 64.
Communal system of Santāls, 106, 112.
Communications, 208-210.
Configuration of district, 1-2.
on Sahib, 44.
Conservancy, forest, 177-184.
Contract supply system, 231.
Cotton, 15.
Cotton, cultivation of, 165.
Cotton weaving, 204.
Covan, settlement of Mr., 214.
Criminal jurisdiction, 220, 230.

Crops, principal, 164-165.
Cultivation, 157-169; extension and improvement of, 165-167.

D.

Dāmin-i-koh, description of, 245-251.
Forests in, 178-180.
Dāmodar river, 128; rocks, 12, 13.
Dances of Santāls, 106.
Dongalbāri lands, 159.
Dauna river, 10.
Daure, 161.
Death ceremonies among Maler, 78, 79.
among Māl Pahāriyas, 85.
among Santāls, 142-144.
Degari hill, 7.
Demno, 74, 75, 76.
Deoghar, description of, 251-263.
dispensary at, 153, 154, 155; jail at, 238; high school at, 241.
mutiny at, 56; municipality, 238; rainfall of, 22; leper asylum at, 155; lodging houses at, 155, 156; registry office at, 236.
Deoghar, railway to, 208.
Deoghar road, 209.
Deoghar subdivision, account of, 264, 265.
Deosāji, 72, 107, 109.
Devinagar, 284.
Dānī land, 158; rent rates, 188, 189.
Dhobai river, 10.
Dihri, 108, 126.
Dikku, 46, 251.
Dilālpur, 241.
District, formation of, 54, 227.
District Road Committee, 237.
Diseases, principal, 152, 153.
Dispensaries, 153-155.
Distillery system, 281.
Dooem land, 158.
Dubrejpur rocks, 12-13.
Dumkā, description of, 264; meteorology of, 22; jail at, 238; municipality, 239; registry office at, 238; dispensary at, 153, 154, 155; Zilha school, 241.
INDEX.

Dumka subdivision, description of, 285.
Dysentery, 153.

E.
Eden, Sir Ashley, 56.
Emigration, 63, 64.
English at Rajmahal, 80-32
Erode, 129.
Ero river, 9.
Estates, 218; revenue paid by, 234.
Excise, 234, 235.

F.
Famine, liability to, 170, 171; of 1866, 171, 172; of 1874, 172; of 1887, 172, 173.
Fana, 17-20.
Festivals of Santals, 126-130.
Funeral ceremonies among Maler, 78, 79; among Mal Paharias, 85; among Santals, 142-144.
Fever, 152.
Fireclay, 15, 199.
Fish, 20.
Floods, 174-176.
Food of Santals, 102, 103.
Forests, 177-184.
Fruits, 167.

G.
Game birds, 19-20.
Ganges river, 8-9.
Ganja, consumption of, 235.
Garbha, 284.
General administration, 227-236.
Geology, general account of, 12-15; of Rajmahal Hills, 5-6.
Gharad-i-jawda form of marriage, 135.
Ghati hills, 7.
Ghotiari pass, 8.
Ghotauli tenures, 219-221.
Girls' schools, 241.
Glass sands, 192, 200.
Goddá, description of, 265; dispensary at, 153, 154, 155; high school at, 241; jail at, 233; rainfall of, 22; registry office at, 236.

H.
Handi, 107.
Handi mohi, 107.
Handwe, description of, 267.
Har (name of Santal), 100.
Harwar, 130.
Haridwar, 283.
Hastings, Warren, 35, 36, 89.
Hate, 206-207; forest, 182, 183.
Headmen, village, 222-224.
Health, public, 152-156.
High Schools, 241.
Hilari pipari, 89.
Hill system, 3-7.
Hindus, number of, 67.
Hir, 100.
History, 23-60.
Hiuen Tsang, travels of, 28.
Homedat lands, rent of, 188, 190.
Honorary Magistrates, 2:0.
Hospitals, 153-155.
Hot springs, 11, 12.
Houses of Santals, 114-110.
Hot, 45.
Human sacrifices, 12-128
Huri coalfield, 13.

I.
Immigration, 63, 64.
Incomes, revenue from, 236.
Industrial classes, 64.
Inheritance among Santals, 144, 146.
Inundations, 174-176.
Irujandh-i-sawat, 130.
Irrigation, 160-164.
Iron ore, 15.
Iron smelting, 200, 202.
Iltu form of marriage, 135.
INDEX.

J.
Jadupatika, 208.
Jāhār, 116.
Jaherera, 121.
Jail, 268.
Jalwe hill, 7.
Jausānī ryote, 189, 191, 224.
Jāntārā, description of, 267; rainfall of, 22; jail at, 288; registry office at, 286; high school at, 241; dispensary at, 158, 154, 155.
Jāntārā subdivision, description of, 267 268.
Janam Chātār, 180, 181.
Jās, 125.
Jentha Pāja, 130.
Jātrā Pūrā, 129.
Jewālī Bazar, 165.
Jharia Pāni, 11.
Jaśm, cultivation, 72, 187.
Jog-mānjāi, 110.
Jog-pārānī, 110.
Jom-sim, 121.
Jot land, 158.
Judicial system, 280, 291.
Juugletteyri, 35; description of, 268.

K.
Kadamsir, 60.
Kānjā river, 266.
Kālapābar, 26.
Kāmīyā system, 47, 48.
Kanāli land, 158.
Kānjkol, 54; description of, 268.
Kapata, 245.
Karakata hill, 6.
Karmusi dialect, 66.
Kasba, 271.
Katauria. See Khetauria.
Kātkund, rainfall of, 22; dispensary at, 118, 154, 155.
Kandwa pass, 4.
Khanna, 48, 49, 50, 53.
Kharādī ryote, 224.
Kharwār, 100.
Kharwār movement, 59, 145, 151.
Kāīs villages, 218-222.
Khetauria, 54, 59, 70; traditions of, 269, 270.

Kirang-bāhu, form of marriage, 134, 135.
Kiring-jawās form of marriage, 135, 136.
Kodo, cultivation of, 165.
Kols, 200.
Kuarpal, description of, 268.
Kudām nākhe, 119, 120.
K: mārbhūs, 52.
Kunwarpal, 83, 83.
Kurāo cultivation, 72, 187, 188.
Kurma, 245.
Kutām-danga, 121.

L.
Labour, supply of, 192, 193.
Lac manufacture, 203, 204.
Lagwa hills, 7.
Lakārāgarh, 84.
Land, classes of, 158, 159.
Land revenue administration of, 211-226; statistics of, 234.
Land tenures, 218-225.
Languages, 65-67.
Laterite, 14.
Laulandub, 11.
Lead ores, 15.
Lepers Asylum, 155.
Limestone, 14, 15.
Linseed, cultivation of, 165.
Litā, 119.
Lloyd, General, 51.
Local Self-Government, 237-239.
Lodging House Act, 155, 156.
Loop line, 208.

M.
Madhupur, description of, 268-269; dispensary at, 154, 165; municipality, 238; rainfall of, 22.
Madras, 241.
Magic, sympathetic, 126.
Magistrates, 229, 230.
Māgh-sim, 130.
Mahājan, 194.
Mahāpābāria, 272.
Mahārājpur, 14, 199.
INDEX.

Maheshpur, 50; dispensary at, 155; rainfall of, 22.
Māhilī, 60, 67, 206.
Mohanagarh hill, 3; description of, 269
Māhūra trees, 167, 170, 172.
Mauze, cultivation of, 165.
Mak More, 122.
Makro hill, 7.
Malanebā hill, 7.
Malarial fevers, 152.
Mal Bhagaiyā, 204.
Māl Pahāria dialect, 66.
Māl Pahārias, 35, 179; account of, 82-83.
Malt language, 66.
Mangalhāt, 15, 109, 200.
Māngarh, 271.
Manihāri Tappa, 2, 269-272
Mānīhā, 72, 222; among Santāls, 107, 109.
Mānjhi Banga, 121.
Mānjhī mān, 222.
Mānjhātān, 116.
Mānjhwa pass, 3.
Mānjhwe hill, 278.
Mān land, 111.
Mān Simh, 26.
Manufactures, 200-206.
Marang Buru, 89, 120, 121.
Marāthas, raids of, 33.
Margo pass, 3, 32.
Markets, 206, 207.
Marriage and marriage relations among Maler, 76-78; among Māl Pahārias, 86, 87; among Santāls, 133-137, 141-142.
Mārū, cultivation of, 165.
Mārwarī, 64.
Material condition of the people, 194-97.
Mayūrakshi, 10.
McPherson, Mr. H., 60, 214.
Medical aspects, 152-156; institutions, 153-155.
Meteorology, 20-22.
Middle School, 241.
Migration, 63, 64.
Mikra hills, 7.
Mineral resources, 11, 1u.
Mines, 198-200.
Mirān, tomb of, 33.
Missions, Christian, 67, 68.
Mor river, 9.
Mukta Turmika, 121.
Muri hill, 3.
Musaipur, 7.
Mutānā river, 9
Muthana waterfall, 11.
Mūhammadābad, description of, 272.
Mūhammaduns, education of, 241, number of, 67; rule of, 25-33.
Mulcanyāi tenures, 221-222.
Municipalities, 238-239.
Mustafurs, 110, 122.
Mutyah of 1857, 51-56.
Mythology of Santāls, 117, 118.

N.

Nama, 111.
Nama, 83.
Names of Santāls, 132.
Nama Khanda, 23.
Nats, traditions of, 209, 270.
Natural calamities, 170-176.
Nir-bolok form of marriage, 136, 137.
Numbil, 11.
Numbil river, 10.
Numhāt, 7, 11, 206; rainfall of, 22.

O.

Occupations, 64, 65.
Oilseeds, cultivation of, 165.
Ojha, 124.
Oldham, Mr. W. R., 60.
Oid Receivers, 178, 181, 180.
Opium, consumption of, 235.
Ophthalmia, 153.
Orak Bonga, 121, 122
Outcasting among Santāls, 112-114.
Out-posts, police, 233.

P.

Pakāswāi, consumption of, 235.
INDEX

Pachwâra coalfield, 13.
Pachwâra pass, 4.
Phubrias, 69, 71-88, 177, 178, 179, 205-206; land revenue administration of, 214-218; pacification of, 33-44; system of government, 42.
Pâkaur, description of, 272; rainfall of, 22; high school at, 241; registry office at, 236; jail at, 233; dispensary at, 153, 154, 155.
Pâkaur subdivision, description of, 272, 273.
Panchâyats, 74; among Santâls, 111, 112.
Pargana Bonga, 121.
Parganas, 226; among Santâls, 107, 109.
Parganaites, 109, 183; police duties of, 232, 233.
Parânik, 110.
Partition among Santâls, 143.
Patâ festival, 129.
Patalganga, 11.
Patharda hill, 7.
Pathra, 242.
Pâtsunda, description of, 273.
People, the, 61-83; material condition of, 194-97.
Phuljori hill, 2-7.
Physical aspects, 1-22.
Piilâpur, 50.
Pilgrims, 155, 156, 252.
Plague, 152, 153.
Police system, 232, 233.
Polyandry among Santâls, 137-139.
Pontet, Mr., 44, 45, 50.
Population, growth of, 61, 62; density of, 63; rural, 64; urban, 64.
Postal Department, 210.
Pradhâns, 110; holdings, area and rent of, 195; position of, 223, 224.
Pradhânsi villages, 218-222.
Prices, 193.
Primary schools, 241.
Produce rents, 190, 191.
Professional classes, 64.
Protected forests, 180, 181.
Prasâdas, 83.
Quarries, 14, 198, 199.
Quinn’s rules, 223.
R.
Rabi crops, 164, 168.
Railways, 208, 209.
Rainfall, 21, 22.
Rajmahâl, battle of, 25, 26; history of, 26, 29; the English at, 30-32; later history, 33; description of, 273-277; dispensary at, 153, 154, 155; jail at, 233; rainfall of, 22; registry office at, 236.
Rajmahâl Hills, 3-6.
Rajmahâl subdivision, description of, 277-278.
Râmgâh hills, 6.
Râmpur Hut Road, 209.
Rates of rent, 188-190.
Registration, 226.
Regulations, Santâl Parganas, 211-214; 227-229; III of 1872, 58, 185, 211, 212, 228; II of 1866, 187, 188, 213, 213; V of 1893, 229, 230; III of 1897, 189; III of 1899, 230; II of 1894, 212; III of 1907, 164, 212; III of 1908, 218.
Religion of Santâls, 118-123.
Religions, 67, 68.
Rents, 185-191.
Reptiles, 20.
Revenue, administration of land, 211-226; statistics of, 233-286.
Rice, cultivation of, 164.
River system, 8-10.
Robinson, Sir William, 59.
Rohini, mutiny at, 54, 55, 56.
Ryot holdings, area and rents of, 195.
Ryot rights, 224; transfer of, 235.
S.
Sâbâi grass, 204-206.
Sagar, 210.
Sâhebganj, 64, 206; description of, 278-279; dispensary at, 153; municipality, 288, 289; rainfall of, 22.
INDEX.

Sakrāt festival, 128
Sakrāt land, 168.
Sakrigali, 28; description of, 279-280
Sakriguli Ghāt, 208.
Sānga form of marriage, 137.
Sangdalān, 274.
Sankara, description of, 280-282.
Santāl, meaning of name, 99, 100.
Santāl Parganas, origin of name, 227.
Santāl rebellion, 45-54.
Santāl, description of, 89-151; traditions of, 89-95; advance to Santāl Parganas, 95-98; physical characteristics, 101, 102; general characteristics, 101-105; dances of, 105; internal structure, 106; communal system, 106-112; outcasting, 112-114; villages and houses, 114-117; mythology, 117, 118; religion, 118-123; witchcraft, 123-125; taboo customs, 125, 126; festivals, 126-130; birth customs, 129-132, Chaicho chātār, 132, 133; marriage, 133-137, 141-142; polyandry, 137-139; divorce, 139-141; funeral ceremonies, 142-144; inheritance, 144, 145, partition, 145; Kharwār movement; 145, 151; education of, 242.
Santālī language, 65, 66.
Sapchalā hills, 7.
Saphā Har, 150.
Sarath Deoghar, description of, 282.
Sarath, rainfall of, 22.
Sarādā, 72; police duties of, 232, 233.
Sarwan, rainfall of, 22.
Satsbar hills, 7.
Sauria Pahāris, 23, 24, 33, 35, 71-82, 179-180.
Scenery, 2-3.
Schools, 240-242.
Sendgarā hill, 3.
Seyt mutiny, 54-56.
Septs of Santāl, 106.
Settlements, 185-188, 214-218.
Shāh Shuja, 28, 29, 30.
Sīdh river, 10.

Sīd, 48, 49, 50, 51.
Sīl, 100.
Sīdwārā, 134.
Sīrāj-ud-daula, 33.
Sītā Pahār cutting, 208.
Small-pox, 152.
Snakes, 20.
Soem land, 158.
Sōkā festival, 126-128.
Soils, 159-160.
Spring, hot, 11, 12.
Springs, consumption of, 234, 235.
Stamps, revenue from, 235.
Stations, railway, 208.
Statistics, agricultural, 168, 169; vital, 152, 153.
Steamer services, 210.
Stone, building, 11.
Stone age, remains of, 23.
Subdivisions of district, 229.
Sugarcane, cultivation of, 165.
Sultānshāh, description of, 282, 284.
Sundrī Mahals, 187.
Susam Pān, 11.
Sutherland, Mr., 44.
Sympathetic magic, 126.

T.
Taboo customs among Santāl, 125, 126.
Talhāri, 68, 242.
Tāpat Pani, 11.
Toppa, 226.
Tellos, 11.
Telegraph officers, 210.
Talāghar, 24, 25, 26, 27, 32; description of, 284, 285.
Temperature, 21.
Tenures of land, 218-225.
Thānas, 232.
Thompson, Sir Rivers, 59.
Tehrādār, 72.
Til, cultivation of, 165.
Tipra river, 10.
Tiur hill, 2, 7.
Topography, 1.
Towns, 64.
Trade, 206, 207.
Traditions of Santála, 89-95.
Trees, 16, 17, 180, 181.
Tribes and castes, 68-88.
Twaki dípil hapi form of marriage, 137.
Tussar weaving, 204.

U.
Udhuá Nullah, 14, 199, 285-289.
Usury, law regarding, 194.

V.
Vaccination, 158.
Vaidyanáth. See Baidyanaáth.
Vegetables, 187.
Village headmen, 223-224.
Village system of Santála, 106-112.
Villages, 64; of Santála, 114-117.
Vital statistics, 182, 183.

W.
Wages, 192.
Ward, Mr. J. P., 44.
Waterfalls, 11.
Weaving, 204.
Wheat, cultivation of, 165.
Widow marriage among Santála, 137.
Witchcraft among Santála, 123-126.
Wood, Mr. Browne, 60, 211, 214.

Y.
Yule, Mr., 56.

Z.
Zamindáris, 218.
Zoology, 17-20.
CONTENTS

I. Physical Aspects.
II. History.
III. The People.
IV. The Santals.
V. Public Health.
VI. Agriculture.
VII. Natural Calamities.
VIII. Forests.
IX. Rents, Wages and Prices.
X. Mines, Manufactures and Trade.
XI. Means of Communication.
XII. Land Revenue Administration.
XIII. General Administration.
XIV. Local Self-Government.
XV. Education.
XVI. Gazetteer.

Index.